

Consolidated Balance Sheets

Assets

(Millions of euros)				
	NOTE	31-12-2024	31-12-2023 *	31-12-2022 *
Cash and cash balances at central banks and other demand deposits	10	49,804	37,861	20,522
Financial assets held for trading	11	5,688	6,993	7,382
Derivatives		4,867	6,344	6,963
Equity instruments		415	303	233
Debt securities		406	346	186
Financial assets not designated for trading compulsorily measured at fair value through profit or loss	12	17,248	13,385	11,351
Equity instruments		17,248	13,385	11,295
Debt securities		-	-	6
Loans and advances		-	-	50
Customers		-	-	50
Financial assets designated at fair value through profit or loss	13	6,498	7,240	8,022
Debt securities		6,498	7,240	7,985
Loans and advances		_	-	37
Credit institutions		-	-	37
Financial assets at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income	14	68,767	66,590	64,532
Equity instruments		579	1,340	1,351
Debt securities		68,188	65,250	63,181
Financial assets at amortised cost	15	446.790	437,181	446.168
Debt securities	- 13	80,041	80,916	80,937
Loans and advances		366,749	356,265	365,231
Credit institutions		14,950	11,882	12,397
Customers		351,799	344,383	352,834
Derivatives - Hedge accounting	16	531		
			1,206	1,462
Fair value changes of the hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk	16	(79)	(236)	(753
Investments in joint ventures and associates	17	1,874	1,918	2,054
Joint ventures		4	6	44
Associates		1,870	1,912	2,010
Reinsurance contract assets	18	53	54	63
Tangible assets	19	6,975	7,300	7,516
Property, plant and equipment		5,712	5,877	5,919
For own use		5,712	5,877	5,919
Investment property		1,263	1,423	1,597
Intangible assets	20	5,073	4,987	5,024
Goodwill		3,094	3,094	3,167
Other intangible assets		1,979	1,893	1,857
Tax assets		18,051	18,747	20,464
Current tax assets		2,827	1,793	2,160
Deferred tax assets	26	15,224	16,954	18,304
Other assets	21	1,718	1,820	2,617
Inventories		55	93	101
Remaining other assets		1,663	1,727	2,516
Non-current assets and disposal groups classified as held for sale	22	2,012	2,121	
				2,426
TOTAL ASSETS		631,003	607,167	598,850
Memorandum items				
Off-balance-sheet exposures				
Loan commitments given	27	121,479	117,169	112,800
Financial guarantees given	27	9,769	10,319	10,924
Other commitments given	27	36,022	32,097	38,441
Financial instruments loaned or delivered as collateral with the right of sale or pledge				
Financial assets held for trading		136	81	20
Financial assets at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income		907	4,814	3,345
Financial assets at amortised cost		19,165	20,394	9,521
	4.0	4 500		
Tangible assets acquired under a lease	19	1,538	1,617	1,565

^(*) Presented for comparison purposes only (see Note 1.4).



Liabilities

	NOTE	31-12-2024	31-12-2023 *	31-12-2022 *
Financial liabilities held for trading	23	3,631	2,253	4,030
Derivatives		3,420	2,189	3,971
Short positions		211	64	59
Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss	23	3,600	3,283	3,409
Deposits		3,594	3,281	3,409
Customers		3,594	3,281	3,409
Other financial liabilities		6	2	-
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	23	498,820	480,450	483,047
Deposits		435,416	416,910	422,444
Central banks		96	548	16,036
Credit institutions		11,082	18,863	12,774
Customers		424,238	397,499	393,634
Debt securities issued		56,563	56,755	52,608
Other financial liabilities		6,841	6,785	7,995
Derivatives - Hedge accounting	16	4,709	7,677	7,769
Fair value changes of the hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk	16	(1,310)	(2,907)	(5,736)
Insurance contract liabilities	18	75,605	70,240	62,595
Provisions	24	4,258	4,472	5,231
Pensions and other post-employment defined benefit obligations		563	599	579
Other long-term employee benefits		1,694	2,083	2,582
Pending legal issues and tax litigation		1,194	926	971
Commitments and guarantees given		422	446	547
Other provisions		385	418	552
Tax liabilities		2,524	2,094	1,932
Current tax liabilities		1,458	748	452
Deferred tax liabilities	26	1,066	1,346	1,480
Other liabilities	21	2,284	3,096	2,850
Liabilities included in disposal groups classified as held for sale		17	170	16
TOTAL LIABILITIES		594,138	570,828	565,143
Memorandum items				
Subordinated liabilities				
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	23	9,895	10,129	9,280

^(*) Presented for comparison purposes only (see Note 1.4).



Equity

	NOTE	31-12-2024	31-12-2023 *	31-12-2022 *
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	25	37,425	38,206	35,908
Capital		7,175	7,502	7,502
Share premium		12,309	13,470	13,470
Other equity items		42	46	46
Retained earnings		15,786	14,925	13,653
Other reserves		(2,307)	(2,034)	(1,866)
(-) Treasury shares		(299)	(519)	(25)
Profit/(loss) attributable to owners of the Parent		5,787	4,816	3,128
(-) Interim dividends		(1,068)	-	-
ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	25	(594)	(1,899)	(2,233)
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss		(417)	(1,502)	(1,379)
Actuarial gains or (-) losses on defined benefit pension plans		(364)	(354)	(250)
Share of other recognised income and expense of investments in joint ventures and associates		(1)	-	1
Fair value changes of equity instruments measured at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income		(52)	(1,148)	(1,130)
Failed fair value hedges of equity instruments measured at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income		_	_	_
Fair value changes of equity instruments measured at fair value with changes other comprehensive income [hedged instrument]		-	(50)	(38)
Fair value changes of equity instruments measured at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income [hedging instrument]		-	50	38
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss		(177)	(397)	(854)
Foreign currency exchange		69	(26)	29
Hedging derivatives. Reserve of cash flow hedges [effective portion]		(257)	(312)	(486)
Fair value changes of debt securities measured at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income		(93)	(290)	(2,112)
Finance expenses from insurance contracts issued		56	207	1,704
Share of other recognised income and expense of investments in joint ventures and associates		48	24	11
MINORITY INTERESTS (non-controlling interests)	25	34	32	32
Accumulated other comprehensive income		1	-	-
Other items		33	32	32
TOTAL EQUITY		36,865	36,339	33,707
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		631,003	607,167	598,850
(4) Durantal for a remarkation in the second selection (2000)		,	,	,

^(*) Presented for comparison purposes only (see Note 1.4).



Consolidated statement of profit or loss

(Millions of euros) NOTE 2024 2023 2022 20.897 18.223 9.197 Interest income 29 18,983 16,494 7,812 from banking and other business Financial assets at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income 160 186 333 16,834 14,554 7,440 Financial assets at amortised cost 1.989 1.754 39 Other interest income 1.914 1.729 1.385 Financial assets at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income 1,818 1,641 1,352 126 87 33 Financial assets at amortised cost Other interest income (30)30 (9,789) (8,110) (2,645) Interest expense from banking and other business (8,085) (6,518)(1,298)(1,704)(1,592)(1,347)from the insurance business Financial expenses from insurance contracts (1,692)(1,582)(1,347)(12) Other interest expense (10)**NET INTEREST INCOME** 11,108 10,113 6,552 Dividend income 31 100 163 163 Share of profit/(loss) of entities accounted for using the equity method 17 261 281 222 4 037 4 226 Fee and commission income 32 4 199 32 (421) (379) (371) Fee and commission expenses Gains/(losses) on derecognition of financial assets and liabilities not measured at fair value through 33 profit or loss, net 86 94 41 Financial assets at amortised cost 44 3 1 Other financial assets and liabilities 42 91 40 Gains/(losses) on financial assets and liabilities held for trading, net 33 (8) (42)470 (8) (42)470 Gains/(losses) on financial assets not designated for trading compulsorily measured at fair value through 33 3 24 (11)profit or loss, net Other gains or losses 24 3 (11)Gains/(losses) from hedge accounting, net 33 5 30 (20)Exchange differences (gain/loss), net 137 129 (152)Other operating income 34 524 591 604 Other operating expenses 34 (1,337)(1,928)(1,567)Income from the insurance service 35 1,240 1,144 931 3,053 3,164 2.784 Insurance revenue Insurance service expenses (2,020)(1,853) (1,813)Net result from reinsurance contracts held (24)(26)**GROSS INCOME** 15,873 14,231 11,093 Administrative expenses (5,330)(5,047)(4,845)36 Personnel expenses (3,776)(3,516)(3,331)37 Other administrative expenses (1,554)(1,531)(1,514)Depreciation and amortisation 19 & 20 (778)(774)(730)(356) Provisions or reversal of provisions 24 (115) (227) Impairment/(reversal) of impairment on financial assets not measured at fair value through profit or loss 38 (1,053)(1,228)(882)or net profit or loss due to a change Financial assets at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income (4)Financial assets at amortised cost (1,056)(1,224)(883)(18) Impairment/(reversal) of impairment on investments in joint ventures and associates. 17 (23)(50)(55) (75) (102) Impairment/(reversal) of impairment on non-financial assets 39 (9) (22) (86)Tangible assets (36) (48) (14) Intangible assets (10) (2) (5) Other 18 10 41 Gains/(losses) on derecognition of non-financial assets, net Profit/(loss) from non-current assets and disposal groups classified as held for sale not qualifying as 41 23 discontinued operations (net) (28)(10)PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE TAX FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS 8.319 6,924 4,320 (2,108)(1,189)Tax expense or income related to profit or loss from continuing operations (2,525)3,131 5,794 PROFIT/(LOSS) AFTER TAX FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS 4,816 Profit/(loss) after tax from discontinued operations 2 PROFIT/(LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD 5,795 4,818 3,133 Attributable to minority interests (non-controlling interests) 4

Attributable to owners of the parent

3,129

4,816

5,787

^(*) Presented for comparison purposes only (see Note 1.4).



Consolidated statements of changes in equity (Part A)

Consolidated statement of other comprehensive income

(willions of Euros)				
	NOTE	2024	2023	2022
PROFIT/(LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD		5,795	4,818	3,133
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		1,306	334	(1,098)
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss		1,085	(123)	518
Actuarial gains or losses on defined benefit pension plans		(22)	(138)	340
Share of other recognised income and expense of investments in joint ventures and associates		(1)	_	_
Fair value changes of equity instruments measured at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income		1,101	(16)	298
Fair value changes of equity instruments measured at fair value with changes in equity [hedged instrument]		50	(12)	(26)
Fair value changes of equity instruments measured at fair value with changes in equity [hedging instrument]		(50)	12	26
Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified		7	31	(120)
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss		221	457	(1,616)
Foreign currency exchange		133	(76)	33
Translation gains/(losses) taken to equity		133	(76)	33
Cash flow hedges (effective portion)		(58)	189	(596)
Valuation gains/(losses) taken to equity		(377)	5	(636)
Transferred to profit or loss		319	184	40
Debt instruments classified as fair value financial assets with changes in other comprehensive income		295	2,590	(14,353)
Valuation gains/(losses) taken to equity		327	2,598	(14,347)
Transferred to profit or loss		(32)	(8)	(6)
Finance expenses from insurance contracts issued		(216)	(2,135)	12,620
Share of other recognised income and expense of investments in joint ventures and associates		23	12	(18)
Income tax relating to items that may be reclassified to profit or loss		44	(123)	698
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		7,101	5,152	2,035
Attributable to minority interests (non-controlling interests)		9	2	4
Attributable to owners of the parent		7,092	5,150	2,031
(*) Presented for comparison purposes only (see Note 1.4)				

^(*) Presented for comparison purposes only (see Note 1.4).



Consolidated statements of changes in equity (Part B)

Consolidated statements of total changes in equity

					Equity at	ttributable	to the pare	ent			Minority inte	rests	
	NOTE				Shareholde	rs' equity							
		NOTE	Capital	Share premium	Other equity	Retained earnings	Other reserves	Less: treasury shares	Profit/(loss) attributable to owners of the parent		Accumulated other comprehensive income	Accumulated other comprehensive income	Other items
BALANCE AT 31-12-2023		7,502	13,470	46	14,925	(2,034)	(519)	4,816	_	(1,899)	-	32	36,339
Effects of changes in accounting policies		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPENING BALANCE AT 31-12-2023		7,502	13,470	46	14,925	(2,034)	(519)	4,816	_	(1,899)	_	32	36,339
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		_	_	_	_	_	_	5,787	_	1,305	1	8	7,101
OTHER CHANGES IN EQUITY		(327)	(1,161)	(4)	861	(273)	220	(4,816)	(1,068)	-	-	(7)	(6,575)
Capital reduction	25	(327)	(1,161)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,488)
Dividends (or remuneration to shareholders)	6	-	_	_	(2,876)	-	-	_	(1,068)	-	-	(3)	(3,947)
Purchase of treasury shares	25	-	_	_	-	-	(1,292)	_	-	-	-	-	(1,292)
Sale or cancellation of treasury shares	25	-	_	_	-	-	1,512	_	-	-	-	-	1,512
Transfers among components of equity		-	_	_	4,816	-	-	(4,816)	-	-	-	-	-
Other increase/(decrease) in equity		-	_	(4)	(1,079)	(273)	-	_	-	-	-	(4)	(1,360)
Of which: Payment of AT1 instruments		-	-	-	-	(267)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(267)
CLOSING BALANCE AT 31-12-2024		7,175	12,309	42	15,786	(2,307)	(299)	5,787	(1,068)	(594)	1	33	36,865



Consolidated statements of changes in equity (part B)

Consolidated statements of total changes in equity *

					Equit	ty attributal	ble to the pa	rent			Minority inter	rests	
			Shareholders' equity										
	NOTE	Capital	Share premium	Other equity	Retained earnings	Other reserves	Less: treasury shares	Profit/(loss) attributable to owners of the parent	Less: interim dividends	Accumulated other comprehensive income	Accumulated other comprehensive income	Other items	Total
BALANCE AT 31-12-2021		8,061	15,268	39	9,781	(1,343)	(19)	5,226	-	(1,619)	-	31	35,425
Effects of changes in accounting policies		-	-	-	-	(689)	-	(26)	-	483	-	-	(232)
OPENING BALANCE AT 01-01-2022		8,061	15,268	39	9,781	(2,032)	(19)	5,200	-	(1,136)	-	31	35,193
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		-	-	-	-	-	-	3,128	-	(1,097)	_	4	2,035
OTHER CHANGES IN EQUITY		(559)	(1,798)	7	3,872	166	(6)	(5,200)	-	-	-	(3)	(3,521)
Capital reduction		(559)	(1,798)	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	(2,357)
Dividends (or remuneration to shareholders)		-	-	-	(1,178)	-	-	-	_	-	_	(4)	(1,182)
Purchase of treasury shares		-	-	-	-	-	(1,818)	-	-	-	-	-	(1,818)
Sale or cancellation of treasury shares		-	-	-	-	-	1,812	-	-	-	-	-	1,812
Transfers among components of equity	25	-	-	-	5,200	-	-	(5,200)	-	-	-	-	-
Other increase/(decrease) in equity		-	-	7	(150)	166	-	-	-	-	-	1	24
Of which: Payment of AT1 instruments		-	-	-	-	(261)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(261)
BALANCE AT 31-12-2022		7,502	13,470	46	13,653	(1,866)	(25)	3,128	-	(2,233)	-	32	33,707
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		-	-	-	-	-	-	4,816	-	334	-	2	5,152
OTHER CHANGES IN EQUITY		-	-	-	1,272	(168)	(494)	(3,128)	-	-	-	(2)	(2,520)
Capital reduction		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
Dividends (or remuneration to shareholders)		-	-	-	(1,728)	-	-	-	-	-	_	(3)	(1,731)
Purchase of treasury shares		-	-	-	-	-	(513)	-	-	-	_	-	(513)
Sale or cancellation of treasury shares		-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	_	_	-	19
Transfers among components of equity	6	-	_	_	3,128	-	-	(3,128)	-			-	_
Other increase/(decrease) in equity		-	_	-	(128)	(168)	-	-	-	-	-	1	(295)
Of which: Payment of AT1 instruments		-	-	-	-	(277)	_	-	-		-	-	(277)
CLOSING BALANCE AT 31-12-2023		7,502	13,470	46	14,925	(2,034)	(519)	4,816	-	(1,899)	_	32	36,339

^(*) Presented for comparison purposes only (see Note 1.4).



Consolidated statements of cash flows (indirect method)

	NOTE	2024	2023 **	2022 **
A) CASH FLOWS FROM/(USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES		16,846	15,744	(79,875
Profit/(loss) for the period *		5,795	4,818	3,133
Adjustments to obtain cash flows from operating activities		2,764	2,681	819
Depreciation and amortisation		778	774	730
Other adjustments		1,986	1,907	89
Net increase/(decrease) in operating assets		(13,355)	7,687	(14,823
Financial assets held for trading		1,305	390	3,628
Financial assets not designated for trading compulsorily measured at fair value				
through profit or loss		(3,863)	(2,034)	2,132
Financial assets designated at fair value through profit or loss		743	782	(669
Financial assets at fair value with changes in other comprehensive income		(1,944)	(262)	1,86
Financial assets at amortised cost		(9,865)	8,192	(24,663
Other operating assets		269	619	2,888
Net increase/(decrease) in operating liabilities		23,089	617	(68,609
Financial liabilities held for trading		1,378	(1,777)	(1,088
Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss		318	(126)	(1,054
Financial liabilities at amortised cost		17,839	(5,928)	(63,400
Other operating liabilities		3,554	8,448	(3,067
Income tax (paid)/received		(1,447)	(59)	(395
B) CASH FLOWS FROM/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES		(152)	203	164
Payments:		(772)	(828)	(1,304
Tangible assets		(317)	(412)	(440
Intangible assets		(438)	(389)	(476
Investments in joint ventures and associates		_	(26)	-
Subsidiaries and other business units		_	-	(250
Non-current assets and liabilities classified as held for sale		(17)	(1)	(138
Proceeds:		620	1,031	1,468
Tangible assets		83	134	138
Intangible assets		5	16	•
Investments in joint ventures and associates		89	106	152
Non-current assets and liabilities classified as held for sale		443	775	1,17
C) CASH FLOWS FROM/(USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES		(4,752)	1,393	(3,984
Payments:		(12,939)	(9,655)	(9,564
Dividends	6	(3,947)	(1,728)	(1,178
Subordinated liabilities		(2,000)	(1,500)	(1,760
Purchase of own equity instruments		(1,292)	(513)	(1,818
Other payments related to financing activities		(5,700)	(5,914)	(4,808
Proceeds:		8,187	11,048	5,580
Subordinated liabilities	23	1,750	2,318	750
Disposal of own equity instruments		23	19	15
Other proceeds related to financing activities		6,414	8,711	4,815
D) EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES		1	(1)	1
E) NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (A+B+C+D)		11,943	17,339	(83,694
F) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD		37,861	20,522	104,216
		-		
G) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD (E+F)		49,804	37,861	20,522
COMPONENTS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD		2.402	2.410	2.500
Cash		2,402	2,418	2,560
Cash equivalents at central banks		45,955	33,704	16,384
Other financial assets		1,447	1,739	1,578
TOTAL CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD		49,804	37,861	20,522
(*) Of which: Interest received		21,113	17,599	8,830
Of which: Interest paid		9,591	7,397	1,28
Of which: Dividends received		450	674	421